



DE{CODE} 20 23

THE VIRTUAL DEVELOPER CONFERENCE

Seven things you didn't know you could do with Advanced Custom Fields



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The VHS Awards

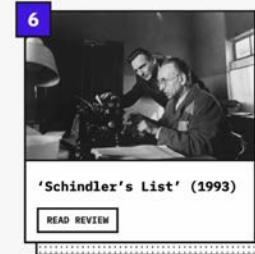
Brief:

- Celebrate the best movies of the 90s
- Audience voting with live ranking
- Cut-off date for voting
- Unique design



The VHS Awards

A celebration of the greatest films from the greatest decade (the 90s) of film.



#1 Install ACF PRO with Composer

How to Install With Composer

Step 1: Add our Composer repository URL to your composer.json file:

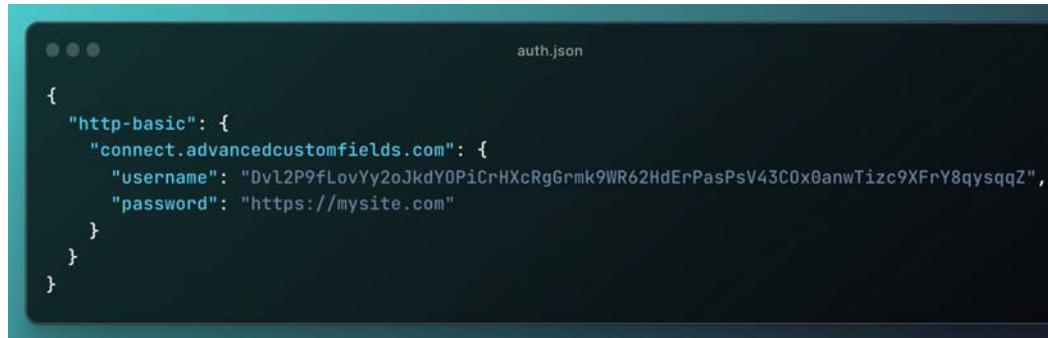


The image shows a terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. At the top left, there are three small circular icons. To the right of them, the file name "composer.json" is displayed. The main content of the terminal is a JSON object representing a repository configuration:

```
"repositories": [  
    {  
        "type": "composer",  
        "url": "https://connect.advancedcustomfields.com"  
    }  
]
```

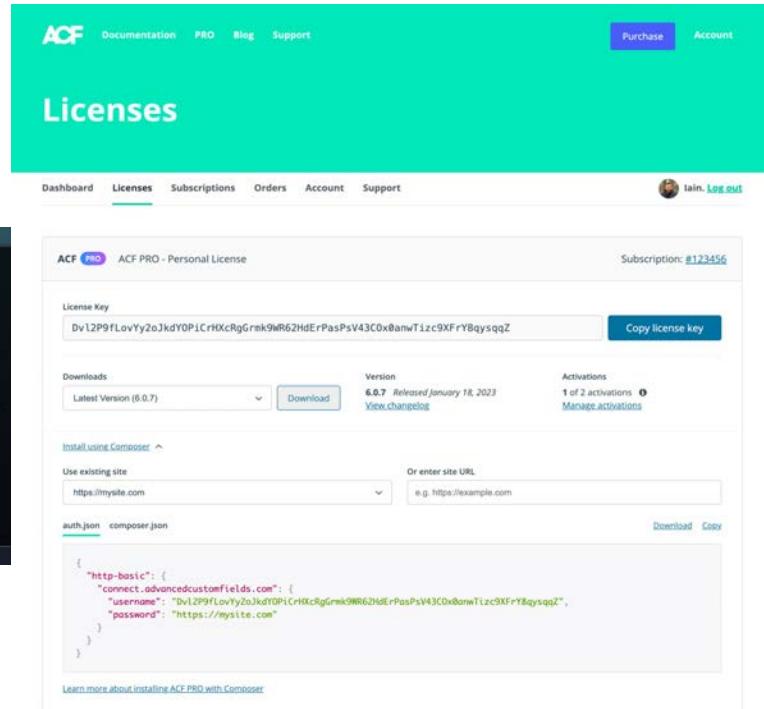
How to Install With Composer

Step 2: Create an auth.json credentials file to place in the root of your site (locally and on the live server) from the My Account section of the ACF site, looks like:



```
auth.json

{
  "http-basic": {
    "connect.advancedcustomfields.com": {
      "username": "Dvl2P9fLovYy2oJkdYOPiCrHXcRgGrmk9WR62HdErPasPsV43C0x0anwTizc9XFrY8qysqqZ",
      "password": "https://mysite.com"
    }
  }
}
```



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ACF PRO ACF PRO - Personal License Subscription: #123456

License Key [Copy license key](#)

Downloads Latest Version (6.0.7) [Download](#) Version 6.0.7 Released January 18, 2023 [View changelog](#) Activations 1 of 2 activations [Manage activations](#)

Install using Composer ^

Use existing site Or enter site URL

[auth.json](#) [composer.json](#) [Download](#) [Copy](#)

```
{
  "http-basic": {
    "connect.advancedcustomfields.com": {
      "username": "Dvl2P9fLovYy2oJkdYOPiCrHXcRgGrmk9WR62HdErPasPsV43C0x0anwTizc9XFrY8qysqqZ",
      "password": "https://mysite.com"
    }
  }
}
```

[Learn more about installing ACF PRO with Composer](#)

How to Install With Composer

Step 3: Then run the Composer command to install ACF PRO:

```
$ composer require wpengine/advanced-custom-fields-pro
```

Read more:

advancedcustomfields.com/resources/installing-acf-pro-with-composer

#2 Custom Post Types & Taxonomies

WP + CPTs = CMS

- Custom post types are an essential part of building WordPress sites
- Register with code or a plugin
- Typically it's the first thing developers do before adding fields with ACF

Joined up process for creating CPTs, taxonomies and custom fields in ACF 6.1 🎉

VHS Awards Site Data Model

- Custom Post Type: Movie
- Taxonomy: Genre
- Fields:
 - Director (text)
 - Year (number)
 - Related Movies (relationship)
 - Votes (number)

Registering Custom Post Types

The screenshot shows the WordPress admin interface with the ACF plugin active. The left sidebar has the ACF menu item selected. The main content area is titled "Add New Post Type". The "Basic Settings" section contains the following fields:

- Singular label ***: Movie
- Plural label ***: Movies
- Post Type Key ***: movie

Below these fields are three radio button options:

- Public**: Visible on the frontend and in the admin dashboard
- Hierarchical**: Hierarchical post types can have descendants (like pages)
- Advanced configuration**: I know what I'm doing, show me all the options

At the bottom of the screen, there is a message: "Thank you for creating with [WordPress](#) and [ACF](#)". On the right, it says "Version 6.1.1".

Registering Fields for the Post Type

The screenshot shows the WordPress admin dashboard with the ACF plugin active. The left sidebar has a dark theme with various menu items like Dashboard, Posts, Media, Pages, Comments, Movies, Appearance, Plugins, Users, Tools, Settings, and ACF (which is currently selected). Under ACF, there are sub-options for Field Groups, Post Types, Taxonomies, Tools, and Updates. The main content area is titled 'Edit Post Type' and shows a success message: 'Movies post type created' with links to 'Add fields to Movies', 'Link existing field groups', and 'Create new taxonomy'. Below this, the 'Basic Settings' section contains fields for 'Singular label' (set to 'Movie'), 'Plural label' (set to 'Movies'), and 'Post Type Key' (set to 'movie'). There are also three toggle switches: 'Public' (selected), 'Hierarchical' (unchecked), and 'Advanced configuration' (unchecked). At the bottom of the page, it says 'Thank you for creating with WordPress and ACF.' and 'Version 6.1.1'.

Registering Fields for the Post Type

The screenshot shows the ACF plugin interface within the WordPress admin. The left sidebar has 'ACF' selected under 'Field Groups'. The main area is titled 'Add New Field Group' with the name 'Movie Details'. The 'Fields' section contains four fields:

#	Label	Name	Type
1	Director	director	Text
2	Year	year	Number
3	Votes	votes	Number
4	Related Movies	related_movies	Relationship

Below the fields is a 'Settings' section with 'Location Rules' selected. It shows a rule: 'Show this field group if Post Type is equal to Movie'. There are buttons for 'and' and 'or', and a link to 'Add rule group'. At the bottom, it says 'Thank you for creating with WordPress and ACF.' and 'Version 6.1.1'.

Registering Custom Taxonomies

The screenshot shows the WordPress admin interface for the Advanced Custom Fields (ACF) plugin. The left sidebar is dark-themed with the ACF logo and navigation items: Dashboard, Posts, Media, Pages, Comments, Movies, Appearance, Plugins, Users, Tools, Settings, and ACF (which is currently selected). The main content area has a title 'Add New Taxonomy'. It includes sections for 'Basic Settings' (Singular label: 'Genre', Plural label: 'Genres', Taxonomy Key: 'genre'), 'Post Types' (Movie), and 'Advanced Options' (Public, Hierarchical, Advanced configuration). A note at the bottom says 'Thank you for creating with WordPress and ACF.' and the version is listed as 'Version 6.1.1'.

#3 Global Fields with the Options Page

The Notification/Promo Bar

Voting Closes on the 3rd of March

VOTE NOW!

The VHS Awards

A celebration of the greatest films from the greatest decade (the 90s) of film.

- 1** 'Goodfellas' (1990)
[READ REVIEW](#)
- 2** 'Starship Troopers' (1997)
[READ REVIEW](#)
- 3** 'Fight Club' (1999)
[READ REVIEW](#)
- 4** 'Pulp Fiction'
[READ REVIEW](#)
- 5** 'Reservoir Dogs'
[READ REVIEW](#)
- 6** 'The Usual Suspects'
[READ REVIEW](#)

Step 1

```
functions.php

add_action('acf/init', 'my_acf_op_init');
function my_acf_op_init() {

    // Check function exists.
    if( function_exists('acf_add_options_page') ) {

        // Register options page.
        $option_page = acf_add_options_page(array(
            'page_title'      => __('Site Settings'),
            'menu_title'      => __('Site Settings'),
            'menu_slug'       => 'site-settings',
            'capability'      => 'edit_posts',
            'redirect'        => false
        ));
    }
}
```

Step 2

 Fields ^

#	Label	Name	Type
1	Promo Bar Active	active	 True / False
2	Message	message	 Text
3	Button Text	button_text	 Text
4	Button Link	button_link	 Url
5	Notice Type	notice_type	 Button Group

+ Add Field

Step 3

 Settings ^

Location Rules Presentation Group Settings

Rules ?

Show this field group if

Options Page ▼ is equal to ▼ Site Settings ▼ and and

or

Add rule group

Done!

The screenshot shows the WordPress admin dashboard with the title 'VHS Awards'. The left sidebar includes links for Dashboard, Posts, Media, Pages, Comments, Movies, Appearance, Plugins, Snippets, Users, Tools, Settings, Custom Fields, Site Settings (which is active), CPT UI, and a Collapse menu. The main content area is titled 'Site Settings' under 'Promo Bar Fields'. It contains fields for 'Promo Bar Active' (set to 'Yes'), 'Message' ('Voting Closes on the 3rd of March'), 'Button Text' ('Vote Now'), 'Button Link' (a link to https://vhsawards.com/vote), and 'Notice Type' (set to 'Promo'). A 'Publish' button is visible on the right, along with a 'Screen Options' dropdown.

VHS Awards

Howdy, rob

Dashboard

Posts

Media

Pages

Comments

Movies

Appearance

Plugins

Snippets

Users

Tools

Settings

Custom Fields

Site Settings

CPT UI

Collapse menu

Promo Bar Fields

Promo Bar Active

Yes

Message

Voting Closes on the 3rd of March

Button Text

Vote Now

Button Link

https://vhsawards.com/vote

Notice Type

Alert

Promo

Screen Options

Publish

Update

#4 Programmatically Registering Fields

Creating Fields with ACF

Field Editor UI

JSON files

PHP code

ACF Builder Package

StoutLogic/acf-builder

<https://github.com/StoutLogic/acf-builder>

**Fluent PHP API for
defining fields**

**Reusable, portable,
commit to version
control**

**Stop clients from
editing fields in the
UI**

Installing the ACF Builder package

```
$ composer require stoutlogic/acf-builder
```

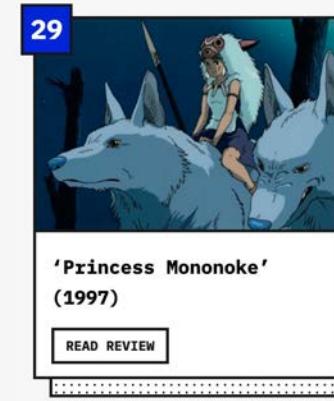
Using the ACF Builder package

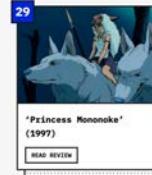
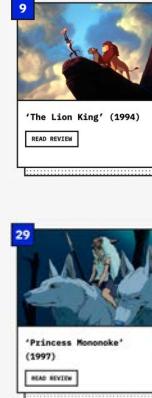
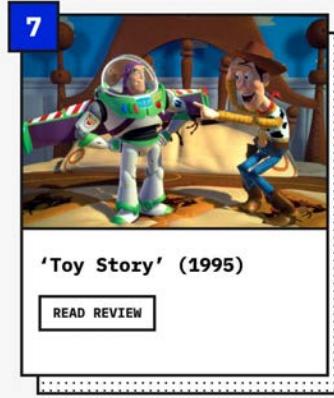
```
● ● ● acf_builder.php

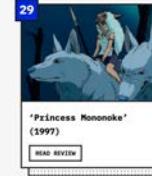
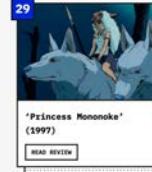
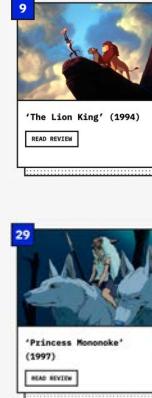
$movie_details = new StoutLogic\AcfBuilder\FieldsBuilder('movie_details');
$movie_details
    ->addText('Director')
    ->addNumber('Year')
    ->setLocation('post_type', '==', 'movie');

add_action('acf/init', function() use ($movie_details) {
    acf_add_local_field_group($movie_details->build());
});
```

#5 Bi-directional Relationships







How it's Done - Option 1

- Write a function that hooks in to the **acf/update_value filter**
 - This runs before a value is saved
 - Will update the custom field value of each selected post to include the current post's ID

Docs Page

www.advancedcustomfields.com/resources/bidirectional-relationships

FUNCTIONS.PHP

```
function bidirectional_acf_update_value( $value, $post_id, $field ) {  
  
    // vars  
    $field_name = $field['name'];  
    $field_key = $field['key'];  
    $global_name = 'is_updating_' . $field_name;  
  
    // bail early if this filter was triggered from the update_field() function called wi  
    // - this prevents an infinite loop  
    if( !empty($GLOBALS[ $global_name ]) ) return $value;  
  
    // set global variable to avoid infinite loop  
    // - could also remove_filter() then add_filter() again, but this is simpler  
    $GLOBALS[ $global_name ] = 1;  
  
    // loop over selected posts and add this $post_id  
    if( is_array($value) ) {  
  
        foreach( $value as $post_id2 ) {  
  
            // load existing related posts  
            $value2 = get_field($field_name, $post_id2, false);  
  
            // allow for selected posts to not contain a value  
            if( empty($value2) ) {  
  
                $value2 = array();  
  
            }  
  
            // bail early if the current $post_id is already found in selected post's $va  
            if( in_array($post_id, $value2) ) continue;  
    }  
}
```

How it's Done - Option 2

- Third-party plugin from ACF Extended
- On wordpress.org
- Adds field settings for establishing the relationship

The screenshot shows the 'Advanced Custom Fields: Extended' plugin page on the WordPress.org repository. At the top, there's a large logo for 'ACF EXTENDED'. Below the logo, the plugin title 'Advanced Custom Fields: Extended' is displayed along with the developer information 'By ACF Extended'. To the right, there's a 'Download' button. The main content area shows a table for managing fields. One field is listed: 'My Relationship' (Order 1), which is a 'Relationship' type field labeled 'My Relationship'. It is set to be 'Bidirectional' and is connected to 'Relationship 1 (field_abcdef123456)'. To the right of the table, there's a sidebar with various stats: Version 0.8.9.2, Last updated 2 weeks ago, Active installations 70,000+, WordPress Version 4.9 or higher, Tested up to 6.1.1, PHP Version 5.6 or higher, Languages See all 7, and Tags ad, admin, custom fields, fields, meta. At the bottom, there's a 'See all 7' link under 'Advanced View' and a 'Ratings' section with a 5-star rating and a chart showing 113 reviews.

Order	Label	Name	Type
1	My Relationship	my_relationship	Relationship

Field Label: My Relationship
Field Type: Relationship
Bidirectional: Yes
Relationship 1 (field_abcdef123456)

Version: 0.8.9.2
Last updated: 2 weeks ago
Active installations: 70,000+
WordPress Version: 4.9 or higher
Tested up to: 6.1.1
PHP Version: 5.6 or higher
Languages: See all 7
Tags: ad, admin, custom fields, fields, meta

Advanced View

Ratings

5 stars 113
4 stars 2
3 stars 1
2 stars 0
1 star 5

#6 Headless with ACF

Headless with WordPress and ACF

- ACF has API support:
 - REST API (natively with ACF)
 - WPGraphQL (with WPGraphQL plugin and WPGraphQL ACF plugin)
- Can support fully decoupled headless site, eg. Atlas sites

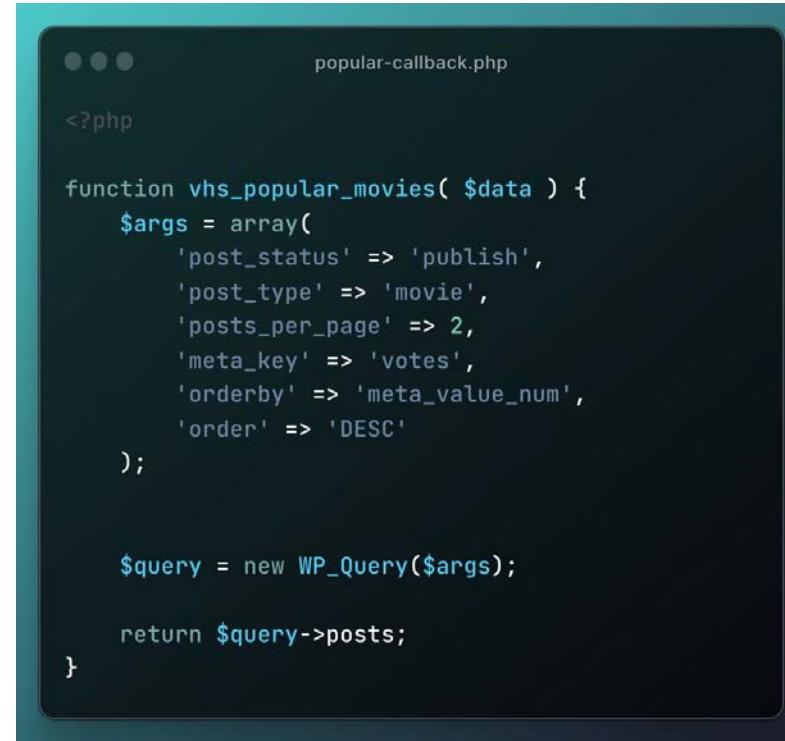
Real World Headless Example

- People are voting on the VHS Awards site up to a certain date
- Local cinema is a double bill of the most voted 90s movies
- Have the site dynamically power the cinema's billboard
 - Billboard is a simple node app
 - Needs to fetch the site data



Using a custom REST API Endpoint

Step 1: Create the callback function to return the data we need



```
popular-callback.php

<?php

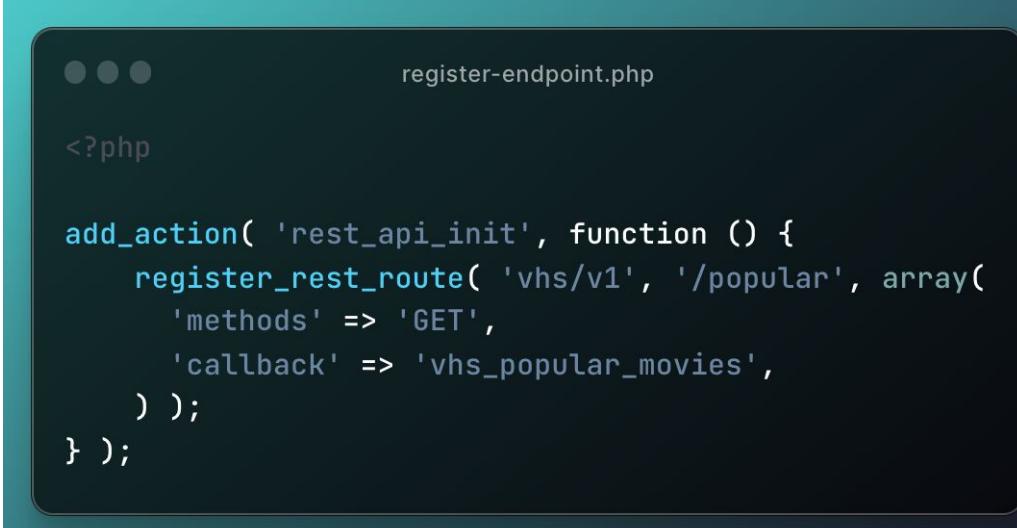
function vhs_popular_movies( $data ) {
    $args = array(
        'post_status' => 'publish',
        'post_type' => 'movie',
        'posts_per_page' => 2,
        'meta_key' => 'votes',
        'orderby' => 'meta_value_num',
        'order' => 'DESC'
    );

    $query = new WP_Query($args);

    return $query->posts;
}
```

Using a custom REST API Endpoint

Step 2: Register the custom REST endpoint using the callback function



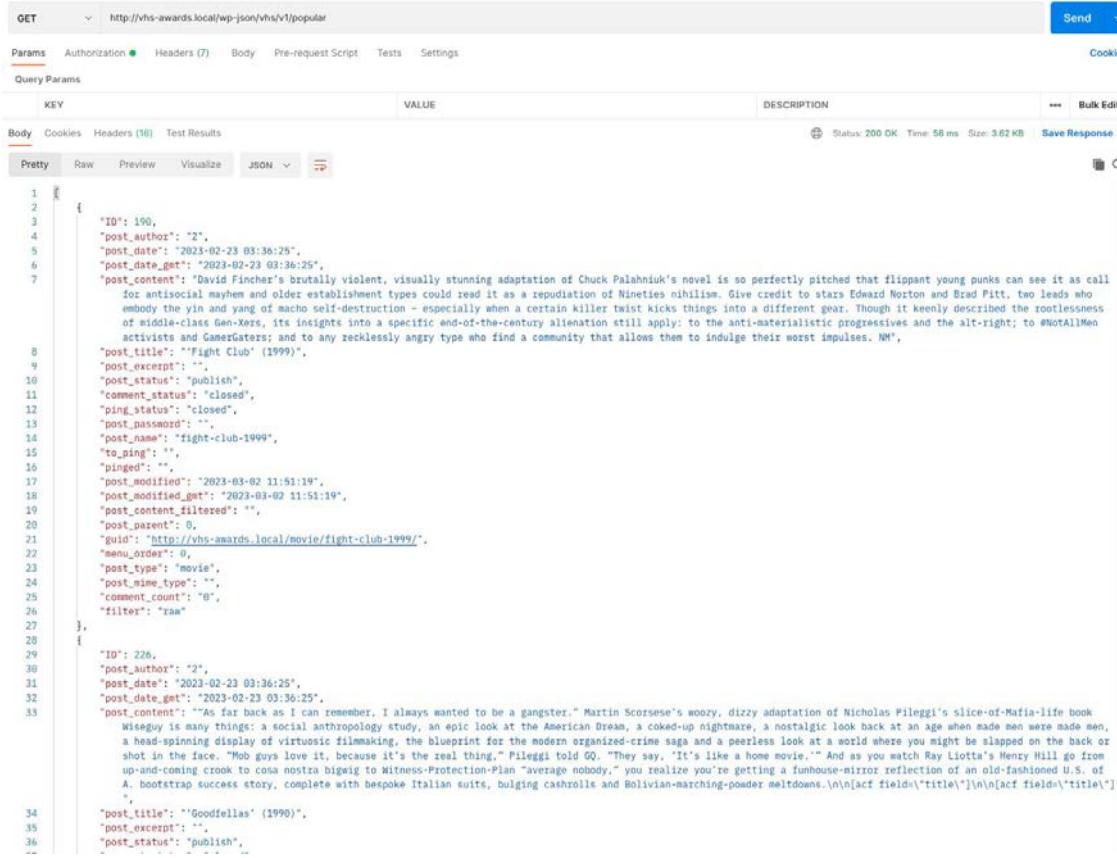
```
register-endpoint.php

<?php

add_action( 'rest_api_init', function () {
    register_rest_route( 'vhs/v1', '/popular', array(
        'methods' => 'GET',
        'callback' => 'vhs_popular_movies',
    ) );
} );
```

Using a custom REST API Endpoint

Step 3: Test our the new endpoint - <http://vhs-awards.local/wp-json/vhs/v1/popular>



```

GET http://vhs-awards.local/wp-json/vhs/v1/popular

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies
Query Params
KEY VALUE DESCRIPTION
Body Cookies Headers (18) Test Results
Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON ...
1 [
2   {
3     "ID": 190,
4     "post_author": "2",
5     "post_date": "2023-02-23 03:36:25",
6     "post_date_gmt": "2023-02-23 03:36:25",
7     "post_content": "David Fincher's brutally violent, visually stunning adaptation of Chuck Palahniuk's novel is so perfectly pitched that flippant young punks can see it as call for antisocial mayhem and older establishment types could read it as a repudiation of Nineties nihilism. Give credit to stars Edward Norton and Brad Pitt, two leads who embody the yin and yang of macho self-destruction--especially when a certain killer twist kicks things into a different gear. Though it keenly described the rootlessness of middle-class Gen-Xers, its insights into a specific end-of-the-century alienation still apply: to the anti-materialistic progressives and the alt-right; to #NotAllMen activists and Gamergaters; and to any recklessly angry type who find a community that allows them to indulge their worst impulses. NM",
8     "post_title": "'Fight Club' (1999)",
9     "post_excerpt": "",
10    "post_status": "publish",
11    "comment_status": "closed",
12    "ping_status": "closed",
13    "post_password": "",
14    "post_name": "fight-club-1999",
15    "to_ping": "",
16    "pinged": "",
17    "post_modified": "2023-03-02 11:51:19",
18    "post_modified_gmt": "2023-03-02 11:51:19",
19    "post_content_filtered": "",
20    "post_parent": 0,
21    "guid": "http://vhs-awards.local/movie/fight-club-1999/",
22    "menu_order": 0,
23    "post_type": "movie",
24    "post_mime_type": "",
25    "comment_count": "0",
26    "filter": "rae"
27  },
28  {
29    "ID": 226,
30    "post_author": "2",
31    "post_date": "2023-02-23 03:36:25",
32    "post_date_gmt": "2023-02-23 03:36:25",
33    "post_content": "As far back as I can remember, I always wanted to be a gangster." Martin Scorsese's woozy, dizzy adaptation of Nicholas Pileggi's slice-of-Mafia-life book Wiseguy is many things: a social anthropology study, an epic look at the American Dream, a coked-up nightmare, a nostalgic look back at an age when made men were made men, a head-spinning display of virtuosic filmmaking, the blueprint for the modern organized-crime saga and a peerless look at a world where you might be slapped on the back or shot in the face. "Mob guys love it, because it's the real thing," Pileggi told GQ. "They say, 'It's like a home movie.'" And as you watch Ray Liotta's Henry Hill go from up-and-coming crook to cosa nostra bigwig to Witness-Protection-Plan "average nobody," you realize you're getting a funhouse-mirror reflection of an old-fashioned U.S. of A. bootstrap success story, complete with bespoke Italian suits, bulging cashrolls and Bolivian-marching-powder meltdowns.\n\n[acf field=\"title\"]\n\n[acf field=\"title\"]"
34    "post_title": "'Goodfella's' (1990)",
35    "post_excerpt": "",
36    "post_status": "publish",
37  }
]
  
```

#7 Creating a custom block with ACF

A Custom Call-to-action Block

VHS AWARDS

The VHS Awards

A celebration of the greatest films from the greatest decade (the 90s) of film.

No one know 90s movies better than you! So make sure you vote!

VOTE NOW

- 1** 'Goodfellas' (1990)
[READ REVIEW](#)
- 2** 'Starship Troopers' (1997)
[READ REVIEW](#)
- 3** 'Fight Club' (1999)
[READ REVIEW](#)
- 4** **5** **6**



functions.php

```
//Register Custom Blocks  
add_action( 'init', 'register_acf_blocks' );  
function register_acf_blocks() {  
    register_block_type( __DIR__ . '/blocks/cta' );  
}
```

 Fields

#	Label	Name	Type
1	▼ Text	text	 Text
2	▼ Button Text	button_text	 Text
3	▼ Button Link	button_link	 Url
4	▼ Background Color	background_color	 Button Group

 + Add Field

Settings



Location Rules Presentation Group Settings

Rules



Show this field group if

Block



is equal to



CTA

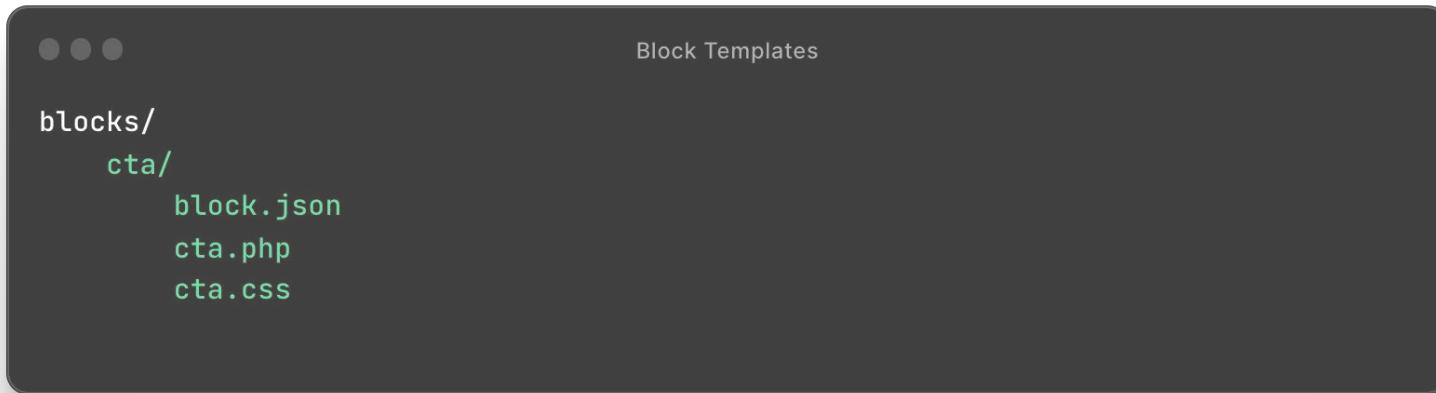


and

or

Add rule group

3 Block Template Files



blocks/cta/block.json

```
{  
    "name": "acf/cta",  
    "title": "CTA",  
    "description": "A custom CTA block.",  
    "style": [ "file:./cta.css" ],  
    "category": "formatting",  
    "icon": "admin-comments",  
    "keywords": ["cta", "call to action"],  
    "acf": {  
        "mode": "preview",  
        "renderTemplate": "cta.php"  
    },  
    "align": "full"  
}
```

```
● ● ● blocks/cta/cta.php

<?php
/**
 * CTA Block Template.
 */

$text = get_field( 'text' );
$button_text = get_field( 'button_text' );
$button_link = get_field( 'button_link' );
$background = get_field( 'background_color' );
$background_color = "blue";

if ($background === "blue") {
    $background_color = "#0026E2";
} elseif ($background === "yellow") {
    $background_color = "#FFA116";
} else {
    $background_color = "#18181b";
}

?>
<div
    class="acf-cta alignwide"
    style="background-color: <?php echo esc_attr( $background_color ); ?>">
    >
        <span><?php echo esc_html( $text ); ?></span>
        <a href="<?php echo esc_attr( $button_link ); ?>"><?php echo esc_html(
            $button_text );
        </a>
    </div>
```

```
blocks/cta/cta.css

.acf-cta {
    display: flex;
    padding: 2rem;
    background-image: radial-gradient(#18181b 20%, transparent 20%);
    background-position: 0 0, 50px 50px;
    background-size: 8px 8px;
    border: 3px solid #18181b;
    font-family: var(--wp--preset--font-family--ibm-plex-mono) !important;
    align-items: center;
}

.acf-cta span {
    font-size: 24px;
    font-weight: 600;
    color: #fff;
}

.acf-cta a {
    display: flex;
    align-items: center;
    height: 42px;
    border: 3px solid #E7A72C;
    text-decoration: none;
    color: #0015DF !important;
    padding: 0 12px;
    font-size: 18px;
    text-transform: uppercase;
    font-weight: 600;
    margin-left: auto;
    background-color: #E7A72C;
}

.acf-cta a:hover {
    background-color: #0015DF;
    border-color: #E7A72C;
    color: #E7A72C !important;
}
```

VHS Awards



The VHS Awards

A celebration of the greatest films from the greatest decade (the 90s) of film. I

1



'Goodfellas' (1990)

[READ REVIEW](#)

2



'Starship Troopers'
(1997)

[READ REVIEW](#)

3



'Fight Club' (1999)

[READ REVIEW](#)

Page

Block

Summary

Visibility Public

Publish February 23, 2023
2:46 am UTC+0

URL vhs-awards.local

Template Blank

AUTHOR

rob

[Move to trash](#)

27 Revisions

Featured image

Discussion

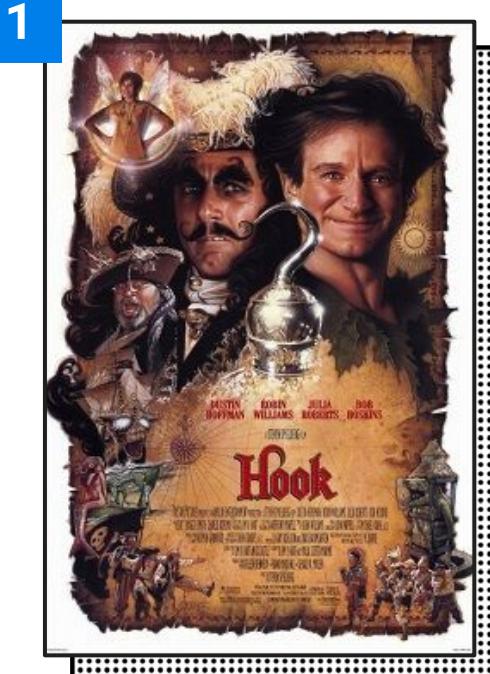
Page Attributes

A Recap

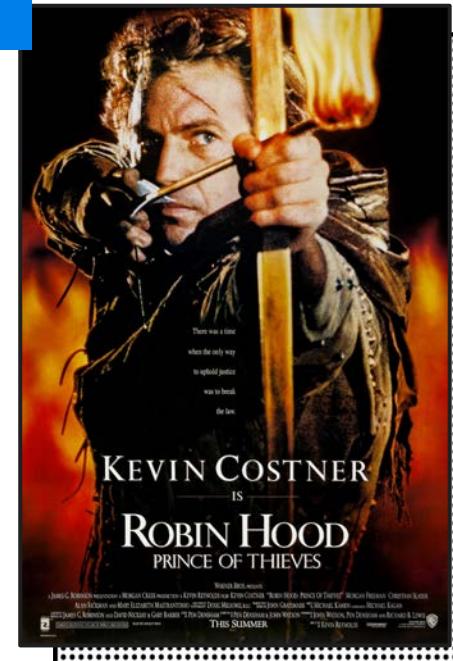
1. Install ACF PRO via Composer
2. Custom Post Types & Taxonomies in ACF
3. Global/Site-wide Fields with an Option Page
4. Programmatically Registering Fields
5. Bi-Directional Relationships
6. Headless with ACF
7. Creating a Custom Block with ACF

The best movie of the 90s!

Rob's Vote!



Iain's Vote!



Thank you.

Iain Poulson

Product Manager, ACF
WP Engine

Rob Stinson

Product Marketing Manager
WP Engine



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